

Poznato je da organizovanom kriminalu pogoduju nestabilne institucije vlasti, krhke ekonomije i državne strukture podložne korupciji. U takvim uslovima on najbolje uspeva i širi svoje „zlokobne pipke“. Okolnosti u kojima se Srbija našla, tokom protekle dve decenije, predstavljaju flagrantan primer za pojavu, ukorenjivanje i raznolikost organizovanog kriminala, a potom njegovu ekspanziju do razmera koje je nemoguće kontrolisati.

U datom kontekstu, ceneći napred izneto, a u nastojanju da pruži doprinos širim naporima za iznalaženje pogodne strategije za borbu protiv organizovanog kriminaliteta, ali i u cilju podizanja kolektivnog nivoa svesti o implikacijama koje prouzrokuje ova antidruštvena pojava, Pravni fakultet za privredu i pravosude u Novom Sadu, organizovao je 13–14. oktobra 2012-te godine u Novom Sadu, međunarodni naučni skup pod nazivom: *Organizovani kriminalitet, izazov XXI veka*. Takođe, organizovanje pomenutog naučnog događaja, bilo je inicirano i željom da se javnom mnjenju i svim značajnim činionicima u zemlji i inostranstvu, predstavi organizator ovog skupa, kao ustanova koja na uspešan način spaja, ne samo praksu i teoriju, već i naučnu tradiciju i savremene tokove naučno-istraživačkog rada. Upravo iz tih razloga je i priredjen ovaj zbornik, koji sadrži sistematizovane radove sa navedenog naučnog skupa, podeljene u nekoliko celina. Učesnici ove međunarodne naučne konferencije i autori ovih radova su dokazani naučni autoriteti, profesori univerziteta, ali i sudije, advokati, vodeće ličnosti bezbednosnih službi, kao i mnogi drugi iz zemlje i inostranstva koji su uzeli učešća u radu, ovog po mnogo čemu značajnog naučnog skupa.

Poseban značaj ovog Zbornika, ogleda se i u tome, što bi trebao da pruži odgovarajuću dokumentacionu i istraživačku bazu, kako akademskim i naučno-istraživačkim institucijama, tako i bezbednosnim strukturama na svim nivoima, u cilju celovitijeg sagledavanja i unapređenja znanja o negativnim efektima i suzbijanju organizovanog kriminaliteta kao globalnog problema savremenog društva.

Posebno se zahvaljujemo profesoru Draganu Simeunoviću, redovnom profesoru na Fakultetu političkih nauka i rukovodiocu master kursa *Terorizam, organizovani kriminal i bezbednost*, na njegovoj nesebičnoj pomoći u organizovanju ove konferencije i pripremanju ovog zbornika.

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PREFACE

Organized Crime in the present time knows no boundaries of states and regimes. Network, well-organized, highly sophisticated criminal groups, all races and colors, in order to generate large profits, with a variety of “lucrative”, particularly those related to drug trafficking, arms trafficking, etc. Criminals roam electronic networks, with highly developed technologies, “wash” large amounts of money as an invisible, powerful force pulling back the wheel of civilization, degrading epochal achievements to date. It seems that our prose abounds in contradictions. On the one hand we have the remarkable progress in the scientific and technological civilization in general terms, to extreme levels, on the other hand, we have an expansion of the darkest and most bizarre phenomena, as a result of organized crime, primarily for economic reasons.

It is understood that certain forms of organized crime, do not manifest themselves as outcasts, individual cases that are hermetically sealed. The types of crime are all different, but at the same time and complement each other, contributing to its growth and diversity, and rooting in all spheres of society. Conclusively established a set pattern, in which a strong criminal organization, not avoiding any criminal activity, provided that it is profitable. Also, organized crime, bringing fabulous wages, in accordance with the time at which it exists, is not “traditional”. So, it is not based on traditional ties, but connects and covers various segments of society, so it is sometimes very difficult to separate, legal elements of the crime. Furthermore, governments, banks, institutions and other sectors of society, they are often involved in criminal activities and benefit from it. At the same time, characteristic of organized crime, certainly the fact that criminal groups are rapidly integrate and adapt, not limited to one form or criminal activity, and more territory, and the cooperation of international criminal organizations developed in all fields.

It is known that organized crime conducive unstable government institutions, a fragile economy and state structure subject to corruption. In such conditions it thrives best and expanding its “sinister tentacles”. The circumstances in which

the Serbian found, over the past two decades, a flagrant example of the phenomenon, rooting and diversity of organized crime, and then its expansion to the extent that it is impossible to control.

In this context, appreciating the foregoing, and in an effort to contribute to wider efforts to find suitable strategies for the fight against organized crime, but also to raise the collective awareness of the implications caused by the occurrence of anti-social, Faculty of Economy and Justice in Novi Sad organized at October 13-14 2012 in Novi Sad, an international scientific conference entitled "*Organized crime, the challenge of the XXI century*". Also, the organization of scientific events mentioned, was initiated by the desire to be public opinion, and all significant factors in the country and abroad, show organizers, as well as institutions that combine an effective way to not only practice and theory, but also scientific tradition and contemporary streams of scientific research. For these reasons and prepared this book, which contains systematized scientific papers in the above paper, divided into several parts. The participants of the international scientific conference and the authors of these papers are proven scientific authority, university professors, and judges, lawyers, leading figures in the security services, as well as many others in the country and abroad who took part in the work, this in many ways significant, scientific together.

Special significance of this Compendium, reflected in the fact, which is supposed to provide appropriate documentation and research base, both academic and scientific-research institutions and security structures at all levels, to a more holistic insight and improve the knowledge about the negative effects and combating organized crime as a global problem of modern society.

In the end, we would like to thank Professor Dragan Simeunovic, professor at the Faculty of Political Science and Head Master Course *Terrorism, Organized Crime and Security*, in his generous help in organizing this conference and preparing this anthology.

Editors

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POJAM, KARAKTERISTIKE I BITNA OBELEŽJA ORGANIZOVANOG KRIMINALITETA